

The Impact of Ponpes Izzur Risalah in Increasing the Moral Values of the Sipapaga Village Community, Panyabungan Mandailing Natal District

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ABSTRACT

The Izzur Risalah Islamic Boarding School in Sipapaga Village, Panyabungan Mandailing natal District, makes students become leaders and have religious knowledge and is able to encourage the community to improve community moral values. Izzur Risalah Islamic Boarding School, Sipapaga Village, Panyabungan District, has made various efforts to improve the moral values of the people of Sipapaga Village, Panyabungan District, including conducting recitations every night. The background of the study participants varied from the level of occupational profession, age, gender and education. Besides that, the kyai also provide encouragement and provide role models to the community in their daily behavior. Not infrequently the community consults with the kyai when there are religious problems in the community. This study aims to determine the efforts of the Izzur Risalah Islamic Boarding School in increasing the moral values of the people of Sipapaga Village, Panyabungan, Mandailing Natal district. And to find out the impact of the Izzur Risalah Islamic Boarding School in increasing the moral values of the people of Sipapaga Village, Panyabungan, Mandailing Natal district. This research is a descriptive qualitative research. The research sample consisted of 88 households or 15% of the entire population, using a stratified random sampling technique or random samples. Researchers used a qualitative descriptive analysis technique with percentages.

Keywords: *Impact; Islamic Boarding Schools; Moral Values*

INTRODUCTION

The existence of Islamic boarding schools in society cannot be taken for granted, Islamic boarding schools have a fairly good reputation in contributing to the development of the nation's education. As a relatively new Islamic boarding school (Rofiq, A. dkk, 2012). Santri who study at the Izzur Risalah Islamic Boarding School, Sipapaga Village, Panyabungan District, do not only come from Sipapaga Village, but also from various sub-districts in the Mandailing Natal district. This shows that the public's trust in the Izzur Risalah Islamic Boarding School in Sipapaga Village, Panyabungan District, is relatively high.

Islamic boarding schools as educational institutions that are full of noble values and traditions (Abd. A'la, 2006), especially in Sipapaga Village, Panyabungan District, make students become leaders and have religious knowledge and are able to encourage the community to improve community moral values. Islamic boarding schools function as an institution that is used to study Islamic religion, not only providing knowledge and technical skills, but far more important is instilling moral and religious values. As well as trying to make social and community changes, educate the community and prevent things that are not in accordance with religious rules.

Izzur Risalah Islamic Boarding School, Sipapaga Village, Panyabungan District, has made various efforts to improve the moral values of the people of Sipapaga Village, Panyabungan District, including conducting recitations every night. The background of the study participants varied from the level of occupational profession, age, gender and education. Besides that, the kyai also provide encouragement and provide role models to the community in their daily behavior. Not infrequently the community consults with the kyai when there are religious problems in the community.

The traditions that apply in the world of Islamic boarding schools become a reference outside Islamic boarding schools. This is because alumni of Islamic boarding schools play a role and contribute to the surrounding community. So that sharing experiences with one another becomes the guidance of the pesantren for the future. Value is something that contains, is meaningful, useful, has quality for humanity. Values can be felt in each person as a driving force or principles that guide life. So value is very important in someone's life, so they are ready to sacrifice their life instead of sacrificing their value believe. The values carried by the pesantren are religious moral values that refer to the Al-Quran-Hadith and the main morals extracted from the yellow books as mandatory references (Nasaruddin Umar, 2014).

The purpose of this study was to determine the impact of the Izzur Risalah Islamic Boarding School in increasing the moral values of the people of Sipapaga Village, Panyabungan Mandailing Natal District,.

METHOD

This research is included in descriptive qualitative research because the process of collecting data to reveal descriptive data about what they do, feel, and what they experience is the focus of the research. This descriptive qualitative research aims to provide clear information regarding the impact of the Izzur Risalah Islamic Boarding School in increasing the moral values of the people of Sipapaga Village, Panyabungan District. The population in this study were the people of Sipapaga Village, Panyabungan District, namely 2151 people, with a total of 438 families. Here the authors took a sample of 88 households or 15% of the entire population, using a stratified random sampling technique or random samples.

Data collection techniques used in this study were: questionnaires, interviews and documentation. In this study, the authors analyzed the data using descriptive qualitative analysis techniques with percentages.

Very Good : 81% - 100 %

Good : 61% - 80%

Neutral : 41% - 60%

Not Good : 21% - 40%.

Very Bad : 0% - 20%

$$P = X/N \times 100 \%$$

FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION

In this sub-chapter the author will analyze the results of the questionnaire that has been presented. The data collected from the results of the questionnaire presented above were then analyzed in order to find out how the Izzur Risalah Islamic Boarding School's efforts to improve the moral values of the people of Sipapaga Village, Panyabungan, Mandailing Natal District.

Along with the times, the Izzur Risalah Islamic Boarding School, Sipapaga Village, Panyabungan District always tries to provide the best for students and the community, especially in improving the moral values of society. Therefore, the Izzur Risalah Islamic Boarding School in Sipapaga Village, always has a positive influence on students and the community.

The existence of the Izzur Risalah Islamic Boarding School in Sipapaga Village, Panyabungan District, in increasing the moral values of the community certainly has a significant influence or impact. The impact of the Izzur Islamic Boarding School Risalah Sipapaga Village, Panyabungan District in increasing the moral values of the community can be seen in the following table:

Table 1

The existence of the Izzur Risalah Islamic Boarding School has a positive impact in Improving Community Moral Values

		Frequency	Percent
Valid	Strongly Agree	88	100
	Agree	0	0
	Neutral	0	0
	Don't Agree	0	0
	totally disagree	0	0
Total		88	100,0

Data Source: Created by Researchers

From the data above, it can be seen that out of 88 respondents, 88 respondents (100%) answered that they strongly agreed that the existence of the Izzur Risalah Islamic Boarding School had a positive impact on increasing the moral values of society, those who answered agreed, neutral, disagreed and strongly disagreed. as many as 0 respondents (0%). Furthermore, to find out whether the existence of the

Izzur Risalah Islamic Boarding School can increase the moral values of the community can be seen in the following table:

Table 2
Existence of the Izzur Risalah Islamic Boarding School
Can Increase Community Moral Values

		Frequency	Percent
Valid	Strongly Agree	82	93,18
	Agree	4	4,55
	Neutral	2	2,7
	Don't Agree	0	0
	totally disagree	0	0
Total		88	100,0

Data Source: Created by Researchers

From the data above, it can be seen that out of 88 respondents, 84 respondents (93.18%) answered that they strongly agreed that the existence of the Izzur Risalah Islamic Boarding School could increase the moral values of the community, while 4 respondents (4.55%) agreed. , who answered neutral as many as 2 respondents (2.27%), who answered disagree and strongly disagree as many as 0 respondents (0%). Furthermore, to find out whether the existence of the Izzur Risalah Islamic Boarding School can improve community religious education can be seen in the following table:

Table 2
Existence of the Izzur Risalah Islamic Boarding School
Can Improve Community Religious Education

		Frequency	Percent
Valid	Strongly Agree	79	89,77
	Agree	8	9,09
	Neutral	1	1,14
	Don't Agree	0	0
	totally disagree	0	0
Total		88	100,0

Data Source: Created by Researchers

From the data above, it can be seen that out of 88 respondents, 79 respondents (89.77%) answered that they strongly agreed that the existence of the Izzur Risalah Islamic Boarding School could improve community religious education, who answered in agreement as many as 8 respondents (9.09%), who answered neutral answers by 1 respondent (1.14%), who answered disagree and strongly disagreed by 0 respondents (0%). Furthermore, to find out whether the Izzur Risalah Islamic Boarding School has contributed to fostering community morale can be seen in the following table:

Table 3
Izzur Islamic Boarding School Risalah meritorious
in building social morality

		Frequency	Percent
Valid	Strongly Agree	80	90,91
	Agree	8	9,09
	Neutral	0	0
	Don't Agree	0	0
	totally disagree	0	0
Total		88	100,0

Data Source: Created by Researchers

From the data above, it can be seen that out of 88 respondents, 80 respondents (90.91%) answered that they strongly agreed that the Izzur Risalah Islamic Boarding School was meritorious in fostering community morale, who answered in agreement as many as 8 respondents (9.09%), who answered answered neutral, disagree and strongly disagree as much as 0 respondents (0%). Furthermore, to find out whether the community provides moral and material support can be seen in the following table:

Table 4
The Giving Society
Moral and Material Support

		Frequency	Percent
Valid	Strongly Agree	80	90,91
	Agree	3	3,41
	Neutral	5	5,68
	Don't Agree	0	0
	totally disagree	0	0
Total		88	100,0

Data Source: Created by Researchers

From the data above it can be seen that out of 88 respondents as many as 80 respondents (90.91%) who answered strongly agreed that the community provided moral and material support, who answered agreed as many as 3 respondents (3.41%), who answered neutral answered as much as 5 respondents (5.68%), who answered disagree and strongly disagree as many as 0 respondents (0%). Furthermore, to find out whether the community advises people to study at the Izzur Risalah Islamic Boarding School can be seen in the following table:

Table 5
Advise people to learn
at the Izzur Risalah Islamic Boarding School

		Frequency	Percent
Valid	Strongly Agree	84	95,45
	Agree	4	4,55
	Neutral	0	0
	Don't Agree	0	0
	totally disagree	0	0
Total		88	100,0

Data Source: Created by Researchers

From the data above, it can be seen that out of 88 respondents, 84 respondents (95.45%) answered that they strongly agreed that the community suggested that people study at the Izzur Risalah Islamic Boarding School, who answered in agreement as many as 4 respondents (4.55%), who answered neutral answers, disagree and strongly disagree as much as 0 respondents (0%).

CONCLUSION

The impact of the Izzur Treatise Islamic Boarding School in increasing the moral values of the people of Sipapaga Village, Panyabungan District, Mandailing Natal Regency, is categorized as "good", because the percentage of the final value of 98.25% is at 76 - 100%.

Izzur Risalah Islamic Boarding School, Sipapaga Village, Panyabungan Mandailing Natal District, always tries to provide the best for students and the community, especially in improving the moral values of society. Therefore, the Izzur Risalah Islamic Boarding School in Sipapaga Village, Panyabungan District, always has a positive influence on students and the community.

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